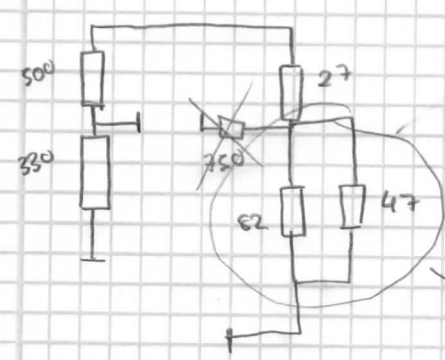


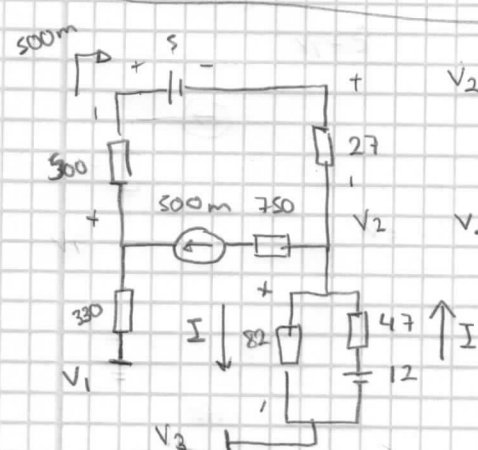
$$V_{R4} = \frac{V_{th}}{300 + R_{th}} \cdot 300 = 27.98 \text{ V}$$



$$\frac{1}{R} = \frac{1}{82} + \frac{1}{47}$$

$$R = \frac{82 \cdot 47}{82 + 47} = 29.876$$

$$R_{th} = 330 + 500 + 27 + 29.876 = 886.876$$



$$V_2 = V_1 - 0.5 \cdot 500 - 5 - 0.5 \cdot 27$$

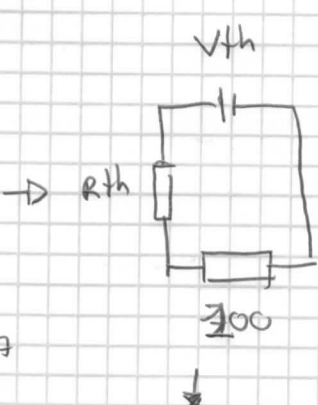
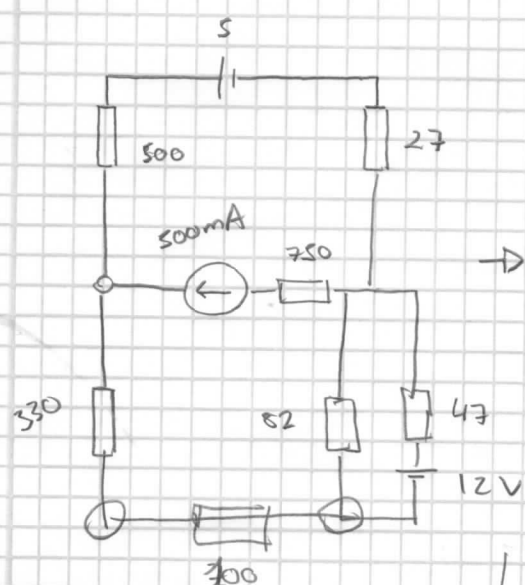
$$= V_1 - 268.5$$

$$V_2 - V_3 = \frac{12}{82 + 47} \cdot 82 = 7.628$$

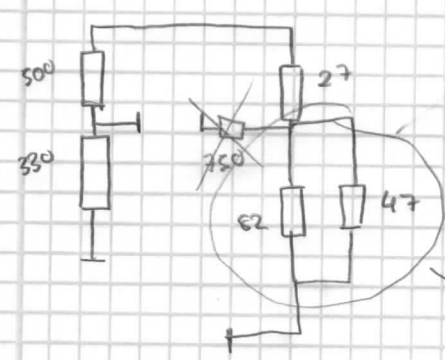
$$V_3 = V_2 - 7.628 \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} V_{th} \\ = 27.98 \text{ V} \end{array} \right.$$

$$V_1 - V_3 = V_1 - V_2 + 7.628$$

$$= V_1 - V_1 + 268.5 + 7.628$$



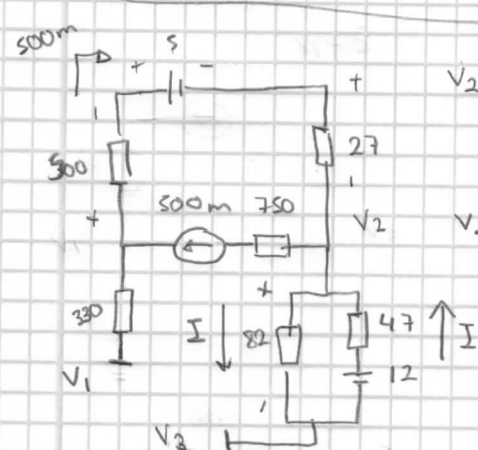
$$V_{R4} = \frac{V_{th}}{300 + R_{th}} \cdot 300 = 27.98 \text{ V}$$



$$\frac{1}{R} = \frac{1}{82} + \frac{1}{47}$$

$$R = \frac{82 \cdot 47}{82 + 47} = 29.876$$

$$R_{th} = 330 + 500 + 27 + 29.876 = 886.876$$



$$V_2 = V_1 - 0.5 \cdot 500 - 5 - 0.5 \cdot 27$$

$$= V_1 - 268.5$$

$$V_2 - V_3 = \frac{12}{82 + 47} \cdot 82 = 7.628$$

$$V_3 = V_2 - 7.628 \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} V_{th} \\ = 276.128 \end{array} \right.$$

$$V_1 - V_3 = V_1 - V_2 + 7.628$$

$$= V_1 - V_1 + 268.5 + 7.628$$